

TABLE 53. Federal budget authority for basic research, by budget function: FY 2000–05

Budget function	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 preliminary	2005 proposed
Millions of dollars						
Total	19,470	21,376	23,848	25,323	26,552	26,825
National defense	1,184	1,303	1,404	1,409	1,420	1,394
Health ¹	10,099	11,642	12,957	14,162	14,715	15,196
Space research and technology	1,616	1,695	1,912	2,206	2,580	2,324
Energy	36	40	45	40	40	39
General science and basic research	4,722	5,187	5,561	5,907	6,174	6,247
Natural resources and environment	146	215	471	185	179	147
Transportation	542	17	17	23	20	40
Agriculture	651	749	762	824	838	776
Education, training, employment, and social services	107	112	115	125	139	148
International affairs	42	50	53	18	18	18
Veterans benefits and services	266	289	465	327	332	308
Commerce and housing credit	39	50	56	53	56	82
Community and regional development	0	0	0	1	1	1
Administration of justice ²	20	27	30	42	38	105
Income security	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	0	0	0	0	0	0
Millions of constant FY 2000 dollars						
Total	19,470	20,887	22,898	23,924	24,760	24,706
National defense	1,184	1,273	1,348	1,332	1,325	1,284
Health ¹	10,099	11,375	12,441	13,380	13,722	13,995
Space research and technology	1,616	1,656	1,836	2,085	2,406	2,140
Energy	36	39	43	38	38	36
General science and basic research	4,722	5,069	5,340	5,581	5,758	5,754
Natural resources and environment	146	210	452	175	167	136
Transportation	542	17	16	22	19	37
Agriculture	651	732	731	778	781	715
Education, training, employment, and social services	107	109	110	118	130	136
International affairs	42	49	51	17	17	17
Veterans benefits and services	266	283	446	309	310	284
Commerce and housing credit	39	49	54	50	52	76
Community and regional development	0	0	0	1	1	1
Administration of justice ²	20	26	29	40	36	97
Income security	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	0	0	0	0	0	0

NIH = National Institutes of Health.

DHHS = Department of Health and Human Services.

¹Beginning in FY 2000, NIH (in DHHS) classified all of its previous development activities as basic research or applied research.²Fiscal years 2003-05 reflect the FY 2004 DHS reclassification of its R&D portfolio, where DHS' R&D funding previously classified as general science and basic research (251) and agriculture (350) is now classified as administration of justice (750).

NOTES: Data for 2000–03 are actual budget authority. Data for 2004 are preliminary estimates, and data for 2005 are proposed based on the FY 2005 budget. Details may not add to totals because of rounding. Gross domestic product chained price deflators used to convert current dollars to constant 2000 dollars.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to Office of Management and Budget, MAX Schedule C; agency budget justification documents; and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.